# The Constitutional Law of The Gambia: A Comprehensive Examination of its Historical Evolution

#### : The Gambia's Unique Constitutional Journey

Nestled on the West African coast, The Gambia presents a fascinating case study for constitutional law enthusiasts. Its history, marked by colonial rule, independence, and multi-party democracy, has shaped a nuanced constitutional framework that reflects the nation's aspirations and challenges. "The Constitutional Law of The Gambia: 1965-2024" delves into this intricate tapestry, offering a comprehensive analysis from the pre-independence era to the present day.

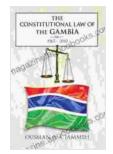
#### Part I: The Pre-Independence Era (1965-1970)

The Gambia gained independence from British colonial rule in 1965, marking a pivotal moment in its constitutional history. The Independence Constitution, adopted in 1965, established The Gambia as a constitutional monarchy with a parliamentary form of government. The British monarch served as Head of State, while the Prime Minister, elected by the legislature, was responsible for governing the country.

#### Part II: The First Republic (1970-1994)

In 1970, The Gambia adopted a republican constitution that abolished the monarchy and established a presidential system. Dawda Jawara became the country's first President, serving for 24 years. The constitution provided for a strong executive and a unicameral legislature. However, concerns

about political repression and the suppression of opposition arose during this period.



#### The Constitutional Law of the Gambia: 1965 - 2024

by Ousman A.S. Jammeh

Print length

★★★★★ 4.6 out of 5
Language : English
File size : 623 KB
Text-to-Speech : Enabled
Screen Reader : Supported
Enhanced typesetting : Enabled
Word Wise : Enabled



#### Part III: The Transition to Multi-Party Democracy (1994-2017)

: 404 pages

1994 marked a significant turning point in Gambian constitutional history. A bloodless coup led by Yahya Jammeh resulted in the suspension of the constitution. In 1996, a new constitution was adopted, re-establishing a multi-party democracy. Jammeh was elected President in 1996 and remained in power for 22 years, implementing various amendments to the constitution that consolidated his authority.

#### Part IV: A New Era of Constitutionalism (2017-Present)

In 2016, Adama Barrow emerged victorious in the presidential elections, ending Jammeh's long rule. A new constitution was adopted in 2017, incorporating various reforms aimed at strengthening democratic institutions and limiting the powers of the President. The constitution

provides for a decentralized system of government, an independent judiciary, and a robust bill of rights.

#### **Key Constitutional Features and Principles**

"The Constitutional Law of The Gambia: 1965-2024" meticulously examines the key features and principles embedded in the Gambian constitution. These include:

**Separation of Powers**: The Gambian constitution establishes a clear separation between the executive, legislative, and judicial branches of government, ensuring a balance of power.

**Rule of Law**: The constitution upholds the principle of the rule of law, ensuring that everyone is subject to the same laws and that the government respects the rights of individuals.

**Fundamental Rights**: The constitution guarantees a comprehensive range of fundamental rights and freedoms, including the right to life, liberty, expression, and assembly.

#### **Challenges and Prospects**

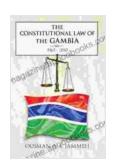
Despite its strengths, the Gambian constitution faces challenges. These include:

- Weak enforcement of the constitution
- Political polarization and the potential for instability
- Limited civic education and awareness of constitutional rights

"The Constitutional Law of The Gambia: 1965-2024" explores these challenges and offers insights into the potential reforms needed to strengthen the constitutional framework.

#### : A Living Document

The Gambian constitution is a living document that has evolved over time, reflecting the country's political, social, and economic transformations. "The Constitutional Law of The Gambia: 1965-2024" provides an invaluable guide to this complex legal landscape, offering a comprehensive analysis of its history, key concepts, and the challenges it faces. This book is an essential resource for academics, legal practitioners, policymakers, and anyone interested in understanding the constitutional fabric of The Gambia.



#### The Constitutional Law of the Gambia: 1965 - 2024

by Ousman A.S. Jammeh

★★★★★ 4.6 out of 5
Language : English
File size : 623 KB
Text-to-Speech : Enabled
Screen Reader : Supported
Enhanced typesetting: Enabled
Word Wise : Enabled
Print length : 404 pages





### Unlock the Secrets of Powerball Success: Master the Powerball Skill to Win with Bartleson

Prepare to shatter the odds and transform your lottery dreams into reality with the groundbreaking Powerball Skill to Win by Bartleson. This comprehensive guidebook unveils...



## Patti Smith Horses 33 55: A Photographic Journey into a Musical Legacy

Journey into the raw and enigmatic essence of Patti Smith's timeless masterpiece, Horses, through Philip Shaw's extraordinary photographs in Patti Smith...